ORDERS!

NOW THERE IS BUT ONE ANSWER THAT CAN BE MADE TO GERMANY

"An irrevocable Hand doth ope and shut The portals of our earthly destinies; We walk through blindfold, And the noiseless doors Close after us.

STATE of war now exists between Germany and the United States, inaugurated by the criminal act of Germany. It only remains for the United States gress, so soon as it can assemble in special session, to declare the fact that war already exists.

to declare war; but the president, not congress, "makes" war-that is, conducts war after it has been begun.

In modern times, war generally begins without a declara-Mon, or rather, before a declaration. Congress will probably pass a joint resolution, to be signed by the president, reciting briefly the historic sequence of recent events and declaring that a state of war exists between the United States and Germany, dating from a past day to be named in use

Before this can be brought about (congress not being at finished. present in session) the president will undoubtedly exercise his constitutional rights and initiate broad measures for the national defence. His rights in this connection are very broad, without special authorization. He will proceed with naval and military preparation on a large scale, and may even call for volunteers for a great army.

When congress asssembles, either under the existing call for next month, or under a special emergency call, the president will go before the national legislature and lay the question of war or peace before it. President McKinley 19 years ago in his message to congress used these words:

"The issue is now with congress. It is a solemn responsibility. I have exhausted every effort to relieve the intolerable condition of affairs which is at our doors. Prepared to execute every obligation imposed upon me by the constitution and the law, I await your action."

high responsibility which congress did not then desire to assume. Congress desired that the president himself initiate action, but the president placed the responsibility where it belonged, when the time for radical action at last arrived.

congress and advise the national legislature of his readi- se regarded by the people of the United States as an ness to execute its will.

Congress can do nothing else but accept the challenge that Germany has given.

The sinking of three American ships, as announced Sunday, sailing under the American flag, carrying American crews and provided with American ships' papers, and at least two of them west bound (carrying no contraband for the allies), was accomplished by German submarines without giving each due warning and in violation not merely of international law but of the fundamental rules of common

Thus the last chance of averting war has been sacrificed by Germany, deliberately and wantonly.

The issue has passed beyond adjustment of any bort save by the ultimate arbitrament of armed force.

War already exists between these two great nations, inaugurated by Germany. Most Americans east of the Mississippi river have for some time regarded war as already in progress between these countries. The west has been slower to accept the fact, in the absence of absolutely unequivocal expression by Germany of a desire for war, and Germany has now given unequivocal expression of her desire for war, and she will be taken at her word.

On February 12, in the course of a discussion of the submarine issue and the prospect of war, the El Paso Herald time, and who have told the truth, have been but lightly held.

"If Germany, having now been fully warned, sinks an American ship causing the loss of American lives, under circumstances that make it certain that the act was a deliberate assault by an agent of the German government on the sovereign rights of the United States, an act reckless of consequences, intentionally violating the elemental rights of our nationals to their own lives, and showing contempt for our flag and all it stands for, then the United States

must forthwith declare that a state of war exists, inaugurated by the criminal act of Germany." These conditions have now been precisely fulfilled.

The war on which we have already entered, and which can only be proclaimed or ratified by congress when it meets, has every just sanction, according to international law and according to those far higher rules of action, the elemental principles of human rights.

It is time now to lay by all questioning and criticism, and to unite, more than 100,000,000 strong, all the people The constitution gives congress exclusively the power of the United States and its possessions, to the single end that the war shall be fought through to successful issue, whatever its cost may be in treasure, or in those things that cannot be measured in dollars.

> Today a new era begins for the United States. Our people must not blind themselves to the fearful possibilities that lie ahead. We can be in no doubt as to what modern war means. And we should be fools indeed if we should allow ourselves to think for one moment that the task we have undertaken is to be an easy one or quickly to be

> The Herald has heretofore tried earnestly to impress upon readers the deeper significance of our possible entrance into the world war. Our entry, to be followed almost certainly by China's, will mean that the whole world will be at war with the exception of a few minor countries in South and Central America, Europe, and Asia-not a single nation will remain at peace whose naval or military power could materially affect the final result, unless we except Holland, whose entrance would open the back door to Germany and very seriously menace the central powers.

Going into the war at this stage, no matter how absolutely just our cause is, we shall of course incur a degree of hatred on the part of the central powers whose bitterness will exceed that which the world has ever known until this day. Whatever the outcome of the military and naval operations may be, the hostility of Germans and their allies Thus did president McKinley cast upon congress that toward the United States will last a century or more. It will become an obsession with the people of the central powers and Turkey. The fierce hatred hitherto felt by Germans toward England will be transferred to the United States. Germany will bide her time, and from this time In some such language, president Wilson will inform forth she (as a government and not as a people) will have to implacable enemy, to be watched every moment and guarded against in every domain of human activity.

> So be it. Americans have differed upon the issues of the world war as they have affected this country. Americans will continue to differ upon details as they have been and as they may be. But Americans are not divided now. and they will not become divided, upon the main issue of the national defence against a kind and degree of aggreesion that render utterly impossible any reply except from

> Congress is ready to declare war. The great majority of people in this country are in a mood for it. The United States is far, very far, from being prepared for it, but we shall "muddle through" somehow as England has done, and we shall get ready to meet whatever comes.

> A new era for the United States has begun, and not a child born this day will live to learn the answer to the problem to which we now apply ourselves.

We are drawn into the war by some extra-human fate. as impossible to avoid by human means as the cyclone or the lightning. Yet fate is only another name for causes not

Only a very few really sense the truth as it is; the nation , will plunge on, almost blithely. Each new fact will be a surprise, because the words of those who have known all the

The world is to be made over, and many Americans who are alive and hearty today will not be here to welcome the return of peace.

Whence we came, we know not. Why we be, we know not. Whither we go, we know not.

"The deed we intend, is great,

But what, as yet, we know not."

The First Southern Methodist Church In El Paso Some Reminiscences From An Early Day Preacher

BY REV. A. H. SUTHERLAND.

Expressions of Expres

Bone Dry

N KANSAS they have passed a law—the tightest thing you ever saw—which In KANSAS they have passed a law—the tightest thing you ever saw—which makes you felon if you try to keep on hand a flash of rye. The jointist trembles in his shoes; if he is found providing booze, he takes a journey to the pen, and never will get out again. The man who's found transporting gin in by the hailiffs gathered in; the cadi strips him of his kale, and gives him lifty years in ail. An empty bottle in your hail, a corkscrew hanging on the wall, is proof that you've defied the law—for you a cell, with moldy straw. The man whose breath suggests a drink—four fingers, say, of old red ink—is hunted down with horse and hound, and locked up in the village pound. And if your nose is red, dry man, you'd better bleach it while you can; in Kansas noses must be pale, if people would stay out of jail. Oh, where are our God-given rights, since we can't stew would stay out of jail. Oh, where are our God-given rights, since we can't stew surselves o'nights? Where was the sense in Bunker Hill, if we can't pull a cork at will? And while for a rooly I pause, the victims of these Kansas laws, seem

prosperous and happy, too, and ask to sympathy from you. Copyright by George Matthew Adams

the soft, tender touch of her precious hand.

Two little incidents I will relate At the stage stand at Fort Davis there was a young lawyer, and there was something of congeniality in us, one for the other, that drew us together. I was to preach down at the reading hall in the post and wanted an English Bible, as the one I carried at hand in my grip was in Spanish, so I asked this man if he carried such a thing as a Bible—doubtless also to know if he did have and read the Good Book, when he instantly replies that he did that he had and carried with him a small bible that his mother had given him when a child away back in Georgia, and that he would be so giad for me to use if at that service. This I did.

This man was John M. Dean, long an able lawyer and respected citizen of El Paso. Here in El Paso 27 years after, I had the mournful pleasure of laying him to rest in beautiful Evergreen cametery. Many years after that first preaching service in Fort Davis, he told me that when he left there his brother Masons would not let him take away his little Bible in their lodge that had been used in the first preaching service in Fort Davis.

The other incident was this. The last driver as I came in here was a fine

The other incident was this. The last driver as I came in here was a fine looking fellow, full of life and vim. but he too, let slip some cuse word—dww with horse is is red, dry man, be pale, if people mee we can't stew ecan't stew ecan't stew ecan't stew acan't stew acan't pull a cert. Where he would break out again.

What Maskey.

What Maskey.

What Maskey.

What Maskey.

What Maskey.

BY M'CAY



HOGWALLOW LOCALS By GEORGE BINGHAM

Poke Earley says a rocking chair is the only vehicle that alson a chance to travel both ways without far enough in either direction for him to have to dress up.



Atlas Peck has figured that it takes tire state like it ought to be.

The Hog Ford Preacher will be given a surprise party next Saturday night. It will be unbeknownst to him and be a complete success as the preacher is always surprised when the congregation gives him anything.

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another word on the subject of awearing, he began to sing! And I have hardly ever heard such singing, both as to quality and quantity. He sang and he sang, and he sang one old Methodist hyms after another. He seemed to know by heart all the old camp meeting songs and all the standard hymns, and it evidently did him good to sing them. Old memories rolled hack upon him and the fountains of the great deep were broken up, and there I bis loss companion and suditor, had a regular flowd of sone. It was something of a Godsend to me, for I was nearly dead with futigue, and this was really a restful diversion. After a while, both of its in good humor apparently, our stage drove up in front of the old Central hotel, about where the White House, or the fulls building, now stands.

Little Interviews

Visitor Says Motorists Here Obey Speed Laws Predicts Germans Will Overthrow Own War Lords

ALC: Marilia

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From Everywhere

Short Snatches

The fire companies of the central the first prize at the convention, altation will have a much better ketting the station will have a much better ketting way when the station is established competition from different cities of the art lired of this ruthless was and that the masses of the German people are lired of this turnless was and that the masses of the German people are lired of this turnless was and that the masses of the German people are lired of this turnless was and that the first prize at the convention, all is not harmonious on the Rhine. I predict that Germany will be the next nation to call for the abdication of the governing militarism."

LETTERS To The HERALD (All communications must bear the signature of the writer, but the name will be withheld if requested.)

DECEPTIVE CLOCKS, Editor El Paso Herald:

population of 6,000. Cortina with several hundred vaqueros, recruited from north Mexico, held full military sway over the Brownsville region for several years. His daring and bloody expedition reached such magnitude that it is spoken of in the histories of Texas as the "Cortina war." Joe Leal. Joe Leul

SCHOOLS OUT OF POLITICS!

Editor El Paso Herald:

I have read with interest the article in your paper where the parents and yours are urging the four members of the school board whose terms experience they have gained in the last two years. I agree with them that experience is a most commendante artibute and worth much. I question the portion of the article about having kept the schools out of politics. Why?

Eccause so many men's organizations. and so many voters have told us, when asked to support a woman for one of the vacanelrs on the beard, that their constitutions prohibited them "labbling in politics" or that they did not approve of a woman in "a political powering was chosen for the woman in "a political powering was chosen for the woman in the political powering was chosen for the woman in the political powering was chosen for the woman in the political powering was chosen for the woman in the political powering was chosen for the woman in the political powering was chosen for the woman in the political powering was chosen for the woman in the political powering was chosen for the woman in the political powering was chosen for the woman in the political powering was chosen for the woman in the political powering was chosen for the political powering was chosen for the political powering was chosen for the woman in the political powering was chosen for the politic

She HERALD

grature of the writer, but the name

If requested.

Be buy from that company maintaining the clock?

John F. Edgar,

RECALLS a BÖRDER WAR.
Editor El Paso Herald!

We have a laugh at Ross Bryan and P. C. Rockwell, when the former said after the parade last week there were soliders enough in it to lick Mexico, and they make us laugh too, when they said that without any act from Washington, he would gamble on Texas alone in a "go" with alexico.

M. Kuchas are not strong on conversation and we are not bluf, ers like Texas and New Mexico. Texas cannot whip the state of Chihunhua alone.

I winh these two men would read of the "Cortina in that year captured and held Brownsville, Tex, which then had a population of 6,000. Cortina with several hundred vaqueros, recruited from north Mexico, held full military sway.

CHAIN PRAYERS.

Editor El Paso Herald:

Owing to the numerous chain prayers received at this office, considerable discussion has come up, as to whether they should be regarded as evidence of superstition and ignored, or copied and sent out, in order to avoid calamity. Would like to have an expression from you through your columns, as to the potency of the chain prayer for good or evil.

H. C. Lewis

EL PASO HERALD DEDICATED TO THE SERVICE OF THE PEOPLE, PHAT NO GOOD CAUSE SHALL LACK A CHAMPION, AND THAT EVIL SHALL NOT THRIVE UNOPPOSED.

NOT THRIVE UNOPPOSED.

H. D. Slater, editor and controlling aware, has directed The Herald for 19 years;
J. C. Wilmarth is Monager and G. A. Martin is News Editor.

MEMBER ASSOCIATED PRESS, AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS'
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AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER—The El Paso Herald was established in March, 1881 The El Paso Herald includes also by absorption and succession, The Daily News, The Telegraph, The Telegram, The Tribine. The Graphic The Sun, The Advertiser, The Independent, The Journal The Republican, The Eulletin

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THITTY SERVENTH YEAR OF DISLICATION - Superior exclusive features and imposite news rained by Associated French Gensen Wire and Special Carrespondents covering Arthura New Mexico, west Terms, Mexico Washington, P. C. and New Tools, Entered at the Postation of Proceedings of the Process of t

MINUTES IN MANHATTAN BY GOTHAM KNICKERBOCKER.

Vice In The City Of New York

N EW YORK. March 17.—A task pix.43. Dealers figure that their H-confronted Hercules when he cleaned the Augenu stables faces "Billian burner in New York for liquor."

Iy Sunday when he throws down the There are 128 theaters in New York.

cleaned the Augent stables faces "Billy" sunday when he throws down the gage of battle on April 8 to "the Devil and Broadway."

Barshaling his cohorts for the spring drive on "Sin," Sunday will find his satunce majesty has an almost impregnable fortress in this great city. Lined up with Mephisto in New York are his sides, or what are popularly believed in Sunday school classes to be aides, Bacchus," "Terpsichore," "These aides flourish in New York as they do in no other city. If they are allies of sin then "Billy" Sunday is go. ing to find his job harder here than in Philadelphia, Boston, Detroit or any or the other citles where he has met with success.

There are 120 theaters in New York Thase are the theaters in New York of made vandeville. The number of motion picture houses and combined method within doors is a great deal larger.

The Thousand Police Used.

To restrain vice, the City of New York enths year is well onething but patrol duty. There are 60; officers, attached to the detective bureau, who are kept bustly following the trail of crime. The number of arrests made and comedy. burlesque and vandeville. The number of motion picture houses and combined method within doors is a great deal of the state of the stat

To restrain vice, the City of New York employs more than 11,000 policemen. There are 10,554 officers who do nothing but patrol duty. There are 667 officers, attached to the detective bureau, who are kept bustly following the trail of crime. The number of arrests in New York such year is well once 20,000. In 1915 there were 211,575 acrests made, an average of more than 600 a day.

Vice which is undiscovered and un-